

Islamia University of Bahawalpur
Pakistan Studies (Compulsory) 202

For BS, B.Sc (Hon) ADP Course (Arts, Science & Commerce)

Course Objectives:

- To develop students' vision of historical perspective, government, politics, contemporary Pakistan and ideological background of Pakistan. To make them aware of the process of governance, national development, issues arising in the modern age and posing challenges to Pakistan.

Teaching Methodology:

- The class will be conducted in a participatory environment where the class Instructor will lead discussions and the students will be encouraged to participate and to ask questions at the end of each class session.
- Student will be expected to read assignment in advance. It will be tested through discussions, cross-questioning, participation and the involvement of the students in learning.

Course Contents

• Mid Term:

Week # 1

Ideology and ideology of Pakistan; evolution of two nation theory, definition and significance; the saints of India and two nations theory ; two nation theory & sir Syed Ahmad Khan; Muslim nationality; Pakistan's ideology and Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah, Allama Muhammad Iqbal.

Week # 2 & 3

Motives for the setup of Muslim League; creation all India Muslim League, Lucknow Pact, Khilafat Movement ; joint session of Muslim League and Congress; Rowlatt Act-1919; Muslims' strategy after Khilafat Movement; Delhi proposals; all parties' conference; Nehru Committee; fourteen points of Quaid-e-Azam

Week # 4

Roundtable conference, Indian Act of 1935; election-1937 and Muslim League; role of Muslim League in Sindh; Pakistan Resolution; election-1946 and partition plan of India (3rd June Plan); motivational factors for the creation of Pakistan and obstacles (aims and objectives of Pakistan's creation) and problems / issues faced to Pakistan (at the time of partition)

Week # 5

Pakistan's constitutional development (1947-1958); interim constitution 1947; first constituent assembly of Pakistan; objective resolution, committee of basic principles; second report (amendment report); Muhammad Ali Bogra formula: (third report); dismissal of legislative assembly; set up of second legislative assembly; preparation of 1956 constitution; constitution of 1956; salient features of 1956 constitution; causes of the failure of 1956 constitution.

Week # 6

First martial law in Pakistan-1958; preparation of the new constitution; activities of the constitutional commission; 1962 constitution's imposition; Features of constitution of 1962; causes of failure of 1962 constitution; prevailing situations at the time of 2nd martial law imposition;

Week # 7

Legal Framework Order (LFO) 1969; basic principles for compiling constitution; preparation of the constitution-1973; features of 1973 constitution; Islamic articles of constitution of 1973; basic rights included in 1973 constitution; Elections and dismissal, powers of the president under 1973 constitution; the procedure of making amendments in 1973 constitution; amendments in 1973 constitution

Mid Term Exam

Final Term:

Week # 8

Pakistan's physical features and geographical significance; area, location, mountains, highland and plains, rivers; culture and language

Week # 9 & 10

Pakistan geographical significance and its relations with the Central Asian States; Pakistan's Imports and exports; energy resources (thermal power, hydel power, nuclear power, solar energy, hydroelectricity)

Week # 11

Pakistan's economic development and important issues; economical features (agriculture, irrigation system, fisheries and livestock)

Week # 12

Natural resources (oil, gas, coal, minerals, precious stones); environmental issues (water pollutions, environmental pollution and air Pollution etc)

Week # 13 & 14

Brief history of Bahawalpur State (1712 to 1951); Education reforms in Bahawalpur state; Introduction of historical places of Bahawalpur state; Culture of Bahawalpur State

Final Term Exam

Recommended Books:

- Aftab Hussain Gilani, *Dr. Khitta-e-Bahawalpur ka Mukhtasir Geographia, tarikhi, Intizami aur Saqafi Jaiza*, Alkitab Graphics, Multan January, 2020.
- Aftab Hussain Gillani Dr. and Khalid Mahmood Aali. *Pakistan Studies (Compulsory)* Aali Publications, Bahawalpur, (2020)
- عالی پبلیکیشنز (2021) بہاولپور . *مطالعہ پاکستان* - خالد محمود عالی اور آفتاب حسین گیلانی، ڈاکٹر
- Akbar, S. Z (2000). *Issue in Pakistan's Economy*. Karachi: Oxford University Press.
- Aziz, K.K, Making of Pakistan, Islamabad, 1976.
- Baljon, J.M.S., *The Reforms and Religious Ideas of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan*, London, 1949.
- Burke, S.M., and Ziring, L. *Pakistan's Foreign policy: An Historical analysis*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, (1993)
- Burki, S.J. *State & Society in Pakistan*. The MacMillan Press Ltd. (1980)
- Gopal, Ram, *Indian Muslims: A Political History (1858-1947)*, Bombay, 1946.
- Graham, C.F.T., *Life and Works of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan*, London, 1909.
- Hamid, A., *Muslim Separatism in India*, Oxford, 1971.
- Hayat, Sikandar, *Aspect of the Pakistan*, Islamabad, 1998.
- Ikram, S.M., *Modern Muslim India and the Birth of Pakistan*, Lahore, 1977.
- Malik, Hafeez, *Muslim Nationalism in India and Pakistan*, Washington, 1963.
- Muhammad Ali, Ch., *Emergence of Pakistan*, Lahore, 1973.
- Saeed-ud-Din, Ahmed Dar, *Ideology of Pakistan*, Islamabad, 2000.
- Waheed-uz-Zaman and M. Saleem Akhtar, *Islam in South Asia*, Islamabad, 1993.
- Wasti, S.R., *Lord Minto and the Indian Nationalist Movement*, Oxford, 1964.
- Wilcox, W (1972). *The Emergence of Bangladesh, Washington: American Enterprise, Institute of Public Policy Research.*

